**Descriptive Statistics**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
| povertypercentage | 31 | .777 | .382 | .2 | 2 |
| consumerpriceindex | 31 | 92.621 | 15.978 | 65.718 | 119.689 |
| unemploymentpercen~e | 30 | 4.889 | .701 | 3.42 | 6.01 |
| laborforceparticip~n | 31 | 72.717 | 2.721 | 67.66 | 77 |
| laborforceparticip~e | 31 | 50.906 | 3.603 | 43.43 | 56 |
| urbanpopulation | 31 | 59.439 | 1.828 | 57.115 | 62.96 |
| gdppercapita | 31 | 43365.112 | 5289.011 | 33888.996 | 50536.664 |
| education | 29 | 4.959 | .827 | 3.893 | 6.259 |
|  | | | | | |

**Matrix of correlations**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| (1) pp | 1.000 |
| (2) cpi | -0.574 | 1.000 |
| (3) uep | -0.526 | 0.612 | 1.000 |
| (4) lfpp | -0.463 | 0.966 | 0.550 | 1.000 |
| (5) lfpfp | -0.585 | 0.972 | 0.650 | 0.971 | 1.000 |
| (6) upp | 0.656 | -0.878 | -0.623 | -0.834 | -0.925 | 1.000 |
| (7) gdppc | -0.678 | 0.938 | 0.588 | 0.880 | 0.944 | -0.961 | 1.000 |
| (8) edu | -0.440 | 0.966 | 0.523 | 0.962 | 0.937 | -0.837 | 0.875 | 1.000 |
|  | | | | | | | | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |
| VARIABLES | pp |
|  |  |
| uep | -0.000854 |
|  | (0.156) |
| upp | 0.0210 |
|  | (0.161) |
| gdppc | -2.25e-05 |
|  | (5.17e-05) |
| lfpp | 0.168 |
|  | (0.210) |
| lfpfp | -0.0877 |
|  | (0.299) |
| cpi | -0.0356 |
|  | (0.0247) |
| edu | 0.429 |
|  | (0.267) |
| Constant | -6.123 |
|  | (11.26) |
|  |  |
| Observations | 31 |
| R-squared | 0.631 |

1گرسیون اصلی با روش او ال اس

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |
| VARIABLES | pp |
|  |  |
| uep | -0.000853 |
|  | (0.134) |
| upp | 0.0210 |
|  | (0.138) |
| gdppc | -2.25e-05 |
|  | (4.45e-05) |
| lfpp | 0.168 |
|  | (0.181) |
| lfpfp | -0.0877 |
|  | (0.258) |
| cpi | -0.0356\* |
|  | (0.0213) |
| edu | 0.429\* |
|  | (0.230) |
| Constant | -6.123 |
|  | (9.699) |
|  |  |
| Observations | 31 |
| R-squared | 0.631 |

2رگرسیون اصلی با جی ام ا

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1